

*Monroe College Spanish 2
Students Present: An
Exhaustive and
Comprehensive Dictionary
of Pronominal Verbs in
Spanish Translated into
English*

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One of the most important aspects of Spanish that is RARELY, if ever, taught is the pronominal verb. This particular point of Spanish must be understood; otherwise, the language will ALWAYS remain incomprehensible.

Pronominal verbs can be divided into several categories:

1) reflexive meaning

the action is done by the subject to/on him/herself:

bañarse
lavarse
cortarse
afeitarse
penarse
vestirse
ensuciarse
irse (to get oneself + infinitive)
hacerse

2) reciprocal meaning

to do to each other or one another (used frequently w/ the expression **el uno al otro** or **los unos a los otros**)

escribirse (to write each other or one another)
hablarse (to talk to each other or one another)

3) pronominal verbs w/ inanimate subjects

form of the verb in Spanish which corresponds to the English intransitive form (an action which is limited to the subject/ does not take a direct object.

me/te/le/nos/os/les used to indicate ownership or disclaim responsibility

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| curarse (Se curó solo.) | It got better on its own. |
| hundirse (Se hundió el barco) | The boat sank. |
| quemarse (Se ha quemado el pan) | The bread got burnt. |
| romperse (Se me va a romper) | It's going to break. |
| perderse (Se nos perdió) | We got lost. |
| olvidarse (Se me olvidó) | It is forgotten. |
| Caerse (se le cayó) | It fell. |

3) pronominalization and intransitivity

to change a transitive verb into an intransitive verb

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| acabar (to finish) | acabarse (to end) |
| acostar (to put s.o. to bed) | acostarse (to go to bed) |
| casar (to marry) | casarse (to get married) |
| despertar (to wake s.o. up) | despertarse (to wake up) |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| enamorar (to make s.o. fall in love) | enamorarse (to fall in love) |
| perder (to lose) | perderse (to get lost) |
| vaciar (to empty/ transitive) | vaciarse (to empty/intran.) |

4) pronominalization and changes of meaning

understanding Spanish idiomatically
 pronominalized form of verb sometimes expresses an idiomatic modification of the non-pronominal form

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| meter (to put in) | -se (to get in, to interfere) |
| presentar (to introduce people) | -se (to appear unexpectedly) |
| tirar (to throw, pull) | -se (to jump) |
| empeñar (to pawn or pledge) | -se en (to insist on doing sthg.) |
| negar (to deny) | -se (to refuse to do sthg.) |
| ir (to go) | -se (to go away) |
| bajar (to go down/ lower (price)) | -se (to go or take down) |
| subir (to go up/ raise (price)) | -se (to run or climb up) |

5) pronominalization and changes of meaning

The difference in pronominalized and non-pronominalized form of the verb can also sometimes be so subtle that the difference can not be easily translated

| | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| bajar (to get out) | -se (to descend) |
| salir (to leave) | -se (to walk out) |
| subir (to go up) | -se (to go up) |
| escapar (to escape/ figurative) | -se (to escape) |

6) verbs of motion and pronominalization

Verbs of motion are made into a pronominal verb to add an extra layer of nuance. The verbs ir and irse could serve as excellent examples. The difference between ir and irse, although not great, is significant to the point that for many grammarians, they are considered two different verbs:

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ir (to go to a destination) | -se (to leave or go from a place) |
| subir (to go up) | -se (to go, climb or run up) |
| caer (de) (to fall (from)) | -se (to drop, fall down or over) |
| escapar (to escape/only figurative) | -se (to escape/ literal) |
| llegar (to arrive) | -se (to approach/ go or pop over) |
| marchar (to march) | -se (to leave or depart a place) |

Aa

Abalanzar

to rush or surge toward

Abalanzarse

to hurl oneself forward or toward

Abaratar

(price) To reduce, to lower, to cut, to make cheaper

Abaratarse

(costo/ product) To drop, to come down, to become cheaper

Abatararse

(confudirse) To get flustered

(acobardarse) to lose one's nerve

Abatir

(derribar: avión/ pájaro) To bring down

(muro/ edificios) to knock or pull down, to demolish

(árbol) to fell, to cut down

to stamp out, to eradicate

(abatir a tiros) to gun down

(deprimir/ entristecer) to depress, to feel low,
to distress

Abatirse

(deprimirse) To get depressed

(desgracia) to befall on something or someone

(pájaro/ avión) to swoop down on

to fall victim to, to be plunged into, to strike,
to hit

Ablandar

(cera/ cuero/ carne) to soften, to tenderize, to
make tender

(persona/ corazón) to soften, to melt

Ablandarse

(cera/ cuero/ carne) to go soft, to get softer

(persona) to give in, to relent

(mirada) to soften

abonar

(pagar: cantidad, honorarios) to pay

(depositar) to credit, to deposit

(dar a cuenta) to give (sthg.) on account

(avalar: hipótesis) to lend weight to, to give or
lend credence to

(tierra/ campo) tierra

abonarse

(a un espectáculo) to subscribe to a season
ticket

(a una revista) to subscribe

acabar

to finish

(acabar de + infinitive) to have finished +
present participle

(acabar de + infinitivo) to have just + past
participle

(para acabar de arreglarlo) to top or cap it all,
to make matters worse

(acabar + participio presente) to end up +
present participle

(acabar por + infinitivo) to end up + present participle

(acabar por o en ...) to end in ...

(acabar mal) to turn or get ugly or nasty

(acabar con + una persona) to kill, to eliminate

(acabar con) to ruin, to destroy, to wear out

(no acabar de + infinitivo) to not be totally + past participle

(no acabar de + infinitive) to just not + simple form of verb

acabarse

(terminarse) to run out of

(acabarsele las fuerzas) to run out of energy or steam

(no acabarse nunca) never ending or an endless job

(¡esto se acabó!) That's it!

(y se acabó) and that's that, end of story

(acabarse poco a poco) to die or slip away little by little

(quedar destrozado) se acabó en ese curso -
that school year or course finished him off or
did him in

(comer) to finish or finish up

acalambrarse

(el músculo) to get cramp

acalorarse

(enfadarse) to get one's ire up, angry, worked
up or hot under the collar

(sofocarse) to get hot or overheated, to be
suffocating as a result of being too hot

acariciar

(persona) to caress

(pelo/perro) to stroke

(sol/ brisa) to

(idea o plan) to nurture

acariciarse

(a sí mismo) to caress, to stroke

acarrear

(desgracia/ problema) to give rise to, to lead
to, to result in

(materiales/ paquetes) to carry, to cart, to truck, to lug

to mobilize

(arrasar: acarrear con algo) to sweep sth. Away

(robar: acarrear con algo) to make off with

acarreararse

(acarréate por aca) move or come over here

acartonar

to make someone withered, shriveled, wrinkled or dried-up

acartonarse

(piel/ cara) to become withered, shriveled, wrinkled or dried-up

(estilo) to become stilted, wooden, stiff, labored, forced

acaserarse (Peruvian/ Chilean familiar)

to become a regular customer

acatarrar (Mexican familiar)

to hassle, to bother, to drive someone nuts, to bug, to drive someone up the wall

acatarrarse

(resfriarse) to catch or get a cold

accidentarse

to have or suffer an accident

acelerar

(proceso/ cambio/ paso) to speed up, to quicken, to hasten, to rush, to rev up, to accelerate

acelerarse

to get over excited, to lose one's cool, to be hopped, wound, worked whipped or wrought up

acenturar

(al hablar/ intensificar) to stress, to accent, to accentuate, to emphasize

acenturarse

to become accentuated, pronounced or marked

Achancharse

To get fat, to put on weight

Achantar

To intimidate

Achantarse

To back down

Achaplinarsse

To back out

Achicar

(chaqueta/ vestido) To take in

To daunt, to diminish one's confidence, to I
intimidate, to unnerve

(agua) to bail out

Achicarse

To be intimidated, bullied, belittled or daunted,
to be made to feel less than or not equal to

Achicharrarse

(planta/ carne) to get scorched, singed, to be
burnt to a crisp

(el sol) to be scorched, burnt, shriveled,
dehydrated, wither, or desiccated

to crush, to buckle, to squash

achicopalar

to intimidate, to belittle, to cow, to frighten, to
scare, to fill with fear

achisparse

to get tipsy, drunk, intoxicated or tight, to be
lit up or to the gills, (British) to be merry,
beviéd or pissed

achocarse

to go a bit gaga

achicopalararse

to feel or be intimidated, belittled, cowed, or
scared

achoclonar

to group or put together

acholclonarse

(palabras/ ideas) to get mixed up or confused

Achuñuscar

(papel) To crumple or scrunch up

(piel/ tela) To wrinkle or (British) crumple

(papa) To shrivel up

Achuñuscarse

(papel/ tela) To get wrinkled or (British) crumpled

aclarar

(amanecer) to dawn, (día) to break, to get light

(escampar) to stop raining, to clear up

(escampar: día/ tiempo) to clear up

(color) to lighten

(duda) to clear up, to clarify to make clear, simple or plain, to decipher, to disambiguate

(persona) to be frank with, (British) to tell someone straight, to tell someone a few home truths, to be man-to-man, candid, direct

(salsa) to thin, to make thin, to make less thick or more watery

(vegetación/ bosque) to clear, to remove, to clear out, to empty

(enjuagar: ropa/ vajilla) to rinse, to rinse or wash out

(pelo) to rinse, to rinse out, to remove the shampoo or soap from

aclararse

(pelo) to lighten, to make lighter, to dye to a lighter shade or color

(la voz) to clear one's throat, to get rid of the frog in one's throat

to understand, to get, to be clear about

(llevar una borrachera que no se aclara) to be so drunk as to not know what is going on or happening

(una lista) to sort the list out, to get the list straight or clear

(aclararse con una máquina) to learn to use or to get a hang of a machine

(tener un sueño que no aclararse) to be so tired or beat that one can not think straight

(para aclararse las ideas) to get one's ideas straight or on line

acobardar

(persona) to unnerve to frighten, to dismay, to intimidate, to bully

acobardarse

to get frightened, bullied or intimidated, to become dismayed,

to lose one's nerve, to shrink or shy away, to cringe

(acobardarse ante una dificultad o un obstáculo) to flinch, lose one's nerve or cower in front of a difficulty or obstacle

(acobardarse ante nada) to not be cowered, daunted or unnerved by anything

acodar

(tubería) to bend something into an elbow shape

(agricultura: planta/ vástago) to layer

acodarse

(acodarse sobre algo) to lean one's elbow on something

acomodar

to help feel comfortable or at home, to settle

to prepare

(guest) to lodge, to accommodate

to place (in one's position or job), to help one to get a job

(theater or movie) to guide, usher or escort to a seat

(enemies) to reconcile

(mechanic) to repair

to suit, to match

to apply

to provide, to supply

to adapt, to adjust, to accommodate

acomodarse

(slang/ idiomatic) to plop down

to stay, to lodge, to be lodged

to conform to or adapt oneself

to take a job, to go into service

(eyes) to accommodate

to conform or to comply with a rule

to dress, doll, suit, rag or deck up, to deck, rag or dog out

to look after oneself, to fend for oneself

acreditar

(one's account) to credit

acreditarse

to achieve

acusar

(correspondence) to acknowledge

(culpar) to accuse, to finger, to point the finger at, to blame, to hold accountable or responsible,
(Scot.) to wite

acusarse

(acusarse sobre de algo) to confess to something,
to bear one's heart about something, to admit to something



Noris Terrero

Babear- vi 1. To dribble, drool (AmE)

To slaver, slobber

2. To mirar embelesado (Chi, Mex fam)

-Bebearse- v pron reflx To dribble, drool (AmE)

Bajar- vi 1. To go down

2. To descend

3. To sink

4. To come down

5. To get off

6. To get out

7. To fall

8. To fail

-Bajarse- v pron reflx 1. To stoop

2. To bend over/down

Balancear- vi 1. To balance

2. To roll

-Balancearse- v pron reflx 1. To rock

2. To swing

Bancar- vt 1. To put up with

-Bancarse- v pron reflx 1. Can't bear

Bandear- vt 1. To cross

-Bandearse- v pron reflx 1. To take care of oneself

Barrer- vt 1. To sweep

-Barrerse- v pron reflx 1. To skid (Mex)

2. To slide

Barruntar- vt 1. To suspect

-Barruntarse- v pron reflx 1. To have suspicion

Bastar- vi 1. To have enough

-Bastarse v pron reflx 1. To be capable

Batir- vt 1. To beat (eggs)

2. To whisk (eggs)

3. To whip (cream)

4. To beat; flap (wings)

5. To comb

6. To churn (butter)

7. To beat against (waves)

-Batirse- v pron reflx 1. To fight a duel

2. To manage (Chi

fam)

3. To get dirty (Mex

fam)

Beber- vt 1. To drink

-Beberse v pron reflx 1. To drink up

Beneficiar- vt 1. To benefit; be of benefit to

2. To sell (Fin)

3. To dress (AmL)

4. To extract (Chi)

-Beneficiarse- v pron reflx 1. To benefit

2. To have it off

with

Besar- vt 1. To kiss

-Besarse- v pron 1. To kiss; kiss each other

Bloquear- vt 1. To block

2. To lock

3. To obstruct

-Bloquearse- v pron 1. To jam

2. To reach deadlock

3. To come to a

standstill

Bañar- vt 1. To bath or give a bath

2. To plate- El anillo esta bañado en oro; the ring is gold-plated

3. To cover- Servir la coliflor bañada con salsa de tomate; serve the cauliflower covered with tomato sauce

4. To bathe- Su rostro bañado en la luz de la luna; Her face bathed in moonlight

-Bañarse- v pron (reflx) 1. (En la bañera) To have or take a bath, to bathe

2. (En la ducha)

To shower, have or take a shower (Amen)

3. (en el mar, un río) To swim, bathe

Bornear- vi 1. To swing at anchor

-Bornearse v pron 1. To wrap

2. To bulge

Borrar- vt 1. To rub out; erase

2. To white out; tippex out

3. To wipe

4. To delete

5. To blot out

-Borrarse- v pron 1. To fade

2. To disappear

3. To cancel one's membership
4. To resign
5. To split (Mex)

Borronear- vt 1. To smudge

-Borronearse- v pron 1. To get smudged

Botar- vt 1. To launch

2. To bounce

3. To throw out; throw up

4. To fire

5. To sack

6. To ditch

7. To leave

8. To bring up

9. To knock down/over

10. To leak

11. To bounce

12. To jump

13. To lose

-Botarse- v pron 1. To rush

2. To jump

3. To boil over

Brindar- vi 1. To drink a toast; To toast

2. To afford

3. To dedicate

-Brindarse- v pron 1. To volunteer

Broncear- vt 1. To tan

2. To bronze

-Broncearse- v pron 1. To get a tan/suntan; To tan one's face

Brotar- vt 1. To sprout; come up

2. To appear
3. To rise
4. To arise
5. To break out
6. To spring up

-Brotarse- v pron 1. To come out in sports
2. To break out in a rash

Burlar- vt 1. To evade, get around

-Burlarse- v pron 1. To make fun of

Buscar- vt 1. To look for

2. To seek

3. Try to find

4. To look up

5. To collect, pick up

6. To get

- Buscarse- v pron 1. To look for

Cc

Dd

Tiffany Polite

1. Dañar (non-reflexive)

To damage, to harm, hurt or to spoil

- Dañarse (pronominal)

To get damaged, to get hurt, to spoil. Perishables- to rot, to go bad. Medicines- to hurt oneself, to do oneself harm.

2. Deber (non-reflexive)

To owe

- Deberse (pronominal)

To be owing, due to, because of. Obligation- duty, debt.

3. Debilitar (non-reflexive)

To weaken, to debilitate

- Debilitarse (pronominal)

To grow weaker, to weaken.

4. Decantar (non-reflexive)

To decant (liquids), to pour off. To praise.

- Decantarse (pronominal)

To move towards, evolve on the direction of. To show preference for.

5. Decidir (non-reflexive)

To decide, persuade

- Decidirse (pronominal)

To decide, take the decision, to make up ones mind. To settle on, to choose.

6. Decir (non-reflexive)

To say

- Decirse (pronominal)

To say to oneself

7. Declarar (non-reflexive)

To declare, to state or to explain.

- Declararse (pronominal)

To make ones opinion or position known. To propose.

8. Decolorar (non-reflexive)

To discolor or fade.

- Decolorarse (pronominal)

To get or to become discolored or faded.

9. Dedicar (non-reflexive)

To dedicate, to consecrate, to autograph.

- Dedicarse (pronominal)

To devote oneself to. To go in for, to take up.

10. Defender (non-reflexive)

To defend, to protect, to shelter, to uphold, to

champion, to stand up for.

- Defenderse (pronominal)

To defend oneself, to give a good account of oneself.

11. Deformar (non-reflexive)

To deform, to disfigure, to distort, to strain, to warp.

- Deformarse (pronominal)

To become deformed, to get disfigured, to warp.

12. Dejar (non-reflexive)

To leave, to leave out, to give up, to deposit, to desert or abandon. To produce or to yield.

- Dejarse (pronominal)

To let oneself go. To allow oneself or to let oneself be.

13. Deleitar (non-reflexive)

To delight, to charm.

- Deleitarse (pronominal)

To delight

14. Demacrar (non-reflexive)

Emaciated

- Demacrarse (pronominal)

To become emaciated.

15. Demorar (non-reflexive)

To delay, to hold up, to hold back.

- Demorarse (pronominal)

To take a long time, to be slow.

16. Demudar (non-reflexive)

To change or to alter.

- Demudarse (pronominal)
To change or to alter. (America- to change color.)

17. Depositarse (non-reflexive)
To deposit, to place, to put away.

- Depositarse (pronominal)
To settle.

18. Depravar (non-reflexive)
To deprave, corrupt.

- Depravarse (pronominal)
To become depraved.

19. Depreciar (non-reflexive)
To depreciate, to reduce the value of.

- Depreciarse (pronominal)
To depreciate, to lose the value of.

20. Deprimir (non-reflexive)
To depress, to press down, to lower. To humiliate, to belittle.

- Deprimirse (pronominal)
To get depressed.

21. Derivar (Non-Reflexive)
To derive. Derivative. By product. (milk)

-Derivarse (Pronominal)
To derive, to be derived from, to spring.

22. Derramar (Non-Reflexive)
To spill to pour out, to weep or to shed. (To spill a cup of coffee)

-Derramarse

To spill, to pour out, to over flow. (To fill a cup overflowing)

23. Derretir (Non-Reflexive)

To melt or to thaw.

-Derretirse (Pronominal)

To melt, (figuratively) To fall in love easily. To be crazy about someone.

24. Derribar (Non-Reflexive)

To knock down, pull down, to batter down or to blow down.

-Derribarse (Pronominal)

To fall down or to collapse. To throw oneself down

25. Derrocar (Non-Reflexive)

To hurl down or knock down. To demolish.

-Derrocarse (Pronominal)

To throw oneself over a cliff.

26. Derrumbar (Non-Reflexive)

To fling or to hurl down.

-Derrumbarse (Pronominal)

To fling oneself down or to collapse

27. Desabotonar (Non-Reflexive)

To unbutton or undo. To blossom.

-Desabotonarse (Pronominal)

To come undone.

28. Desabrigar (Non-Reflexive)

To remove the clothing of, to uncover. To deprive of protection.

-Desabrigarse (Pronominal)

To take off ones (outer) clothing. To throw off ones' bed cover.

29. Desabrochar (Non-Reflexive)

To undo/unfasten, to loosen ones' clothing, to penetrate or expose.

-Desabrocharse (Pronominal)

To confide in or to unburden oneself.

30. Desacostumbrar (Non-Reflexive)

To break somebody's habit of.

-Desacostumbrarse (Pronominal)

To break oneself from a habit.

31. Desacreditar (Non-Reflexive)

To discredit, to bring into disrepute, to disparage, to run down.

-Desacreditarse (Pronominal)

To become discredited.

32. Desafilar (Non-Reflexive)

To be blunt, dull.

-Desafilarse (Pronominal)

To get blunt.

33. Desagraviar (Non-Reflexive)

To make amends. To indemnify, to apologize to, and to make amends for.

-Desagraviarse (Pronominal)

To get one owns back.

34. Desahogar (Non-Reflexive)

To ease, relive or to vent.

-Desahogarse (Pronominal)

To recover, to relax. To get out of debt/a difficulty. To let off steam or to confess.

35. Desahuciar (Non-Reflexive)

To evict, to dismiss. To deprive hope of. To declare past recovery.

-Desahuciarse (Pronominal)

To lose all hope.

36. Desajustar (Non-Reflexive)

To disarrange, to put out of order, to upset.

-Desajustarse (Pronominal)

To get out of order or to go wrong. To get loose or to loosen.

37. Desalar (Non-Reflexive)

To clip the wing of, to remove salt from.

-Desalarse (Pronominal)

To rush or to hasten along.

38. Desalentar (Non-Reflexive)

To make breathless or to discourage.

-Desalentarse (Pronominal)

To get discouraged or to lose heart.

39. Desalquilar (Non-Reflexive)

To vacate or to move out of.

-Desalquilarse (Pronominal)

To become vacant.

40. Desangrar (Non-Reflexive)

To bleed, to bleed white or to drain out.

-Desangrarse (Pronominal)
To bleed to death

Desazonar (Non-Reflexive)

To make tasteless, to upset, to worry.

-Desazonarse (Pronominal)

To be out of sorts, to be annoyed, to worry.

Desbaratar (Non-Reflexive)

To mess up, to spoil, to ruin, to thwart, to destroy, to squander.

-Desbaratarse (Pronominal)

To break down, to fly off the handle.

1.

Desbastar (Non-Reflexive)

To plane, smooth. To knock the corner off of, to lick into shape.

-Desbastarse (Pronominal)

To acquire some polish.

2. Desbocar (Non-Reflexive)

To break the rim or the mouth of something.

-Desbocarse (Pronominal)

To bolt.

3. Desbordar (Non-Reflexive)

To pass or to go beyond.

-Desbordarse (Pronominal)

To flood, burst into banks, to overflow, to spill. To be bursting with happiness.

6. Desbravar (Non-Reflexive)

To break in, to tame

-Desbravarse (Pronominal)

To get less wild to lose its strength.

7. Descabezar (Non-Reflexive)

To behead, to surmount.

-Descabezarse (Pronominal)

To shed grain, to rack one's brain.

8. Descacharrar (Non-Reflexive)

To bust

-Descacharrarse (Pronominal)

To break down.

9. Descalabrar (Non-Reflexive)

To smash, damage, to hit, to hurt, to hit on the head, to cripple, to disable. To harm, to damage.

-Descalabrarse (Pronominal)

To hurt one's head.

10. Descalzar (Non-Reflexive)

To take off somebodys shoes. To remove one's socks.

-Descalazarse (Pronominal)

To take off one's shoes, to throw a shoe.

11. Descaminar (Non-Reflexive)

To misdirect, put on the wrong road, to lead astray.

-Descaminarse (Pronominal)

To go the wrong way, to go astray.

12. Descamisar (Non-Reflexive)

To be ragged, shabby, rag-a-muffin, down and out.

-Descamisarse (Pronominal)

To take off one's shirt.

13. Descansar (Non-Reflexive)

To rest, to support lean. To tell someone your troubles.
To be supported by.

-Descansarse (Pronominal)

To rely on someone

14. Descargar (Non-Reflexive)

To unload, to empty. To fire, to deal. To discharge, to run down. To vent, to relieve. To take up. To burst, to break.

-Descargarse (Pronominal)

To unburden oneself, to resign, to clear oneself.

15. Descarriar (Non-Reflexive)

To misdirect, to lead astray.

-Descarriarse (Pronominal)

To lose one's way, to stray, to go astray.

16. Descarrilar (Non-Reflexive)

To get derailed, to get off track.

-Descarrilarse (Pronominal)

To get derailed, to get off track.

17. Descartar (Non-Reflexive)

To discard, to throw away or down, to put aside, to reject, to rule out.

-Descartarse (Pronominal)

To discard, to excuse oneself.

18. Descascarar (Non-Reflexive)

To peel, to shell

-Descascararse (Pronominal)

To peel (off)

19. Descolgar (Non-Reflexive)

To take, to get down. To lower, to let down. To lift, to pick up, to lower, to let down. To unhook.

-Descolgarse (Pronominal)

To let oneself down, to lower oneself. To come, to rush, to slip, slide, or climb down.

20. Desconcentrar (Non-Reflexive)

To decentralize, to distract.
-Desconcentrarse (Pronominal)
To lose concentration, to get distracted.

Ee

Kimberly Coneo

1. *Echar (Non-Reflexive)*

To throw, to spoil, to fire, to sack, to throw out,
to expel, to mail, to post, to pull, draw, lock it,
push it, to sprout, to cut, to give, to pull down,
to destroy, to bring bring, to dash, to notice,
realize

Echarse (Reflexive)

To throw oneself, to lie down, to put on, to break

2. Eclipsar (Non-Reflexive)

To eclipse, to outshine, eclipse

Eclipsarse (Reflexive)

To disappear

3. Ecologizar (Non-Reflexive)

To make environmentally friendly

Ecologizarse (Reflexive)

To become environmentally friendly

4. Educar (Non-Reflexive)

To educate, teach, to bring up, to train

Educarse (Reflexive)

To be educated

5. Electrocutar (Non-Reflexive)

To electrocute

Electrocutarse (Reflexive)

To be electrocuted

6. Elevar (Non-Reflexive)

To raise, to increase, to elevate, to present, to submit, to give a hard time

Elevarse (Reflexive)

To climb, to gain weight, to rise, increase, to stand

7. Emanciper (Non-Reflexive)

To emancipate, free, set free, give his/her freedom, liberate

Emanciparse (Reflexive)

To become emancipated, to gain independence

8. Embadurnar (Non-Reflexive)

To smear

Embadurnarse (Reflexive)

To plaster oneself

9. Embalar (Non-Reflexive)

To pack, to get a move on

Embalarse (Reflexive)

Raced, dashed off

10. Embacar (Non-Reflexive)

To board, to embark, board, let down

Embacarse (Reflexive)

To board, embark, get on

11. Embarrancar (Non-Reflexive)

To get bogged down, get stuck in the mud

Embarrancarse (Reflexive)

To run aground, to get bugged down, get stuck in the mud

12. Embarrar (Non-Reflexive)

To cover in mud, to mess up, to mess things up

Embarrarse (Reflexive)

To get covered in mud

13. Embarullar (Non-Reflexiv)

To muddle, confuse, to complicate

Embarullarse (Reflexive)

To get confused, get mixed up

14. Embeber (Non-Reflexive)

To soak, to soak up, to shrink

Embeberse (Reflexive)

To become wrapped up

15. Embellecer (Non-Reflexive)

To make beautiful, to beautify, improve the appearance of, make more attractive

Embellecerse (Reflexive)

To make oneself beautiful, beautify oneself

16. Embobar (Non-Reflexive)

To fascinate, hold spell bound

Embobarse (Reflexive)

To be captivated, fascinated

17. Embojotar (Non-Reflexive)

To wrap up

Embojotarse (Reflexive)

To wrap oneself up, snuggle up

18. Embolar (Non-Reflexive)

To put protective balls on the horns of, to piss off, to shine, polish

Embolarse (Reflexive)

To get plastered

19. Embolinar (Non-Reflexive)

To muddle, to confuse

Embolinarse (Reflexive)

To get flustered

20. Emborrachar (Non-Reflexive)

To get drunk, to make drunk

Emborracharse (Reflexive)

To get drunk

21. Emborronar (Non-Reflexive)

To smudge, to make blots on, to blot

Emborronarse (Reflexive)

To smudge, get smudged

22. Emboscar (Non-Reflexive)

To ambush

Emboscarse (Reflexive)

To position oneself for an ambush

23. Embotar (Non-Reflexive)

To dull

Embotarse (Reflexive)

Seizes up, can't take

24. Embriagar (Non-Reflexive)

To intoxicate

Embriagarse (Reflexive)

To become intoxicated, to become inebriated

25. Embrollar (Non-Reflexive)

To tangle, tangle up, to complicate, to muddle, confuse, to embroil, get involved in

Embrollarse (Reflexive)

To get tangled, to get confused, muddled, get complicated, to get mixed up

26. Embromar (Non-Reflexive)

To pester, to hassle, to kid, to fool, to trick

Embromarse (Reflexive)

To hurt oneself, to screw up, to do in, to get ill, to put oneself out

27. Embuchar (Non-Reflexive)

To stuff, to feed, to rush

Embucharse (Reflexive)

To bottle up, to pocket, to get bloated

28. Embutir (Non-Reflexive)

To stuff with, to stuff, to inlay, to press, to suff one's face

Embutirse (Reflexive)

To polish off, to stuff oneself with

29. Emocionar (Non-Reflexive)

To move, affect

Emocionarse (Non-Reflexive)

To be moved, to get excited

30. Empacar (Non-Reflexive)

To pack, to bale, get packed

Empacarse (Reflexive)

To dig one's heels in, refuse to budge, to wolf down, to guzzle, to polish off, to devour

31. Empachar (Non-Reflexive)

To give an upset stomach

Empacharse (Reflexive)

To get an upset stomach, to overdose on

32. Empadronar (Non-Reflexive)

To register

Empadronarse (Reflexive)

To register

33. Empalagar (Non-Reflexive)

Cloying, too sickly sweet

Empalagarse (Reflexive)

Stuffed

34. Empalar (Non-Reflexive)

To impale

Empalarse (Reflexive)

To get frozen stiff

35. Empalmar (Non-Reflexive)

To splice, to connect, to splice, to combine, to converge, meet, join

Empalmarse (Reflexive)

To get a hard on

36. Empantanar (Non-Reflexive)

To swamp

Empanatarse (Reflexive)

To become swamp

37. Emapañar (Non-Reflexive)

To steam, mist up, to sully, tarnish

Empañarse (Reflexive)

To steam, mist up, to sully, tarnish

38. Empapar (Non-Reflexive)

To soak in, drench, saturate

Empaparse (Reflexive)

To get wet through, soaking wet, drenched, to become with imbued with

39. Emparafinar (Non-Reflexive)

To get plastered

Emparafinarse (Reflexive)

To get plastered

40. Emparamar (Non-Reflexive)

To soak, to drench

Emparamarse (Reflexive)

To get drenched, get soaked (to the skin)

41. Emparejar (Non-Reflexive)

To pair off, to make even, cut to the same length, to level, to make the same height

Emparejarse (Reflexive)

To pair off, level off, even up

42. Empatar (Non-Reflexive)

To draw level, equalize, to tie, draw

Empatarse (Reflexive)

To join, meet, meet up, to knit together, to get together, to start going out together, to get interested in, to get into, to follow closely

43. Empavar (Non-Reflexive)

To bring bad luck to

Empavarse (Reflexive)

To have bad luck

44. Empedar (Non-Reflexive)

To get smashed

Empedarse (Reflexive)

To get smashed

45. Empegostar (Non-Reflexive)

To paste, to put paste on

Empegostarse (Reflexive)

To get sticky

46. Empelotar (Non-Reflexive)

To undress, to make notice of

Empelotarse (Reflexive)

To take one's clothes off, get undressed, strip off, to be a pest, to be an attention seeker

47. Empeñar (Non-Reflexive)

To pawn, hock, to get heavily deep in debt, to give, he was as good as his word

Empeñarse (Reflexive)

To get or go into debt, to strive to, to make an effort to do things well, to insist

48. Empequeñecer (Non-Reflexive)

To become smaller

Empequeñecerse (Reflexive)

To pale insignificance, to feel small

49. Empinar (Non-Reflexive)

To raise

Empinarsse (Reflexive)

To stand on tiptoe, to get steep, to rise, to tower or soar, to knock back

50. Emplear (Non-Reflexive)

To employ, to fix up with a job, to use

Emplearse (Reflexive)

To get a job

51. Empobrecer (Non-Reflexive)

To impoverish, to become poor

Empobrecerse (Reflexive)
To become impoverish, become poor

52. **Empotrar (Non-Reflexive)**
To build

Empotrarse (Reflexive)
To crash

53. **Empozar (Non-Reflexive)**
To put money in the pot

Empozarse (Reflexive)
To form pools of

54. **Emputar (Non-Reflexive)**
To piss off, to make mad

Emputarse (Reflexive)
To do one's nut

55. **Enajenar (Non-Reflexive)**
To dispose of, alienate, to transfer

Enajenarse (Reflexive)
To go out of one's mind, become unhinged, to alienate

56. **Enamorar (Non-Reflexive)**
To make fall in love

Enamorarse (Reflexive)
To fall in love with

57. **Enardecer (Non-Reflexive)**

To arouse, to get angry

Enardecerse (Reflexive)

Passions become aroused, to become inflamed,
to become heated

58. **Encabronar (Non-Reflexive)**

To make mad, to piss off

Encabronarse (Reflexive)

To get mad, to get pissed

59. **Encachar (Non-Reflexive)**

To make look nice

Encacharse (Reflexive)

To defy, stand up to, to doll oneself up

60. **Encadenar (Non-Reflexive)**

To chain, chain up

Encadenarse (Reflexive)

To chain oneself to

61. **Encajar (Reflexive)**

To fit, to take

Encajarse (Reflexive)

To put on, to take advantage of

62. **Encajonar (Non-Reflexive)**

To box, put into boxes, to encase, box in

Encajonarse (Reflexive)

To narrow

63. Encamar (Non-Reflexive)
To confine to bed

Encamarse (Reflexive)
To go to bed together

64. Encaminar (Non-Reflexive)
To direct, channel

Encaminarse (Reflexive)
To head for or towards

65. Encanonar (Non-Reflexive)
She pointed the gun at him, to hold at gunpoint

Encanonarse (Reflexive)
To narrow

66. Encapuchar (Non-Reflexive)
To place a hood on

Encapucharse (Reflexive)
To put a hood on

67. Encarar (Non-Reflexive)
To approach, to marry, fit together

Encararse (Reflexive)
To stand up to, to face up to

68. Encarecer (Non-Reflexive)
To increase product's value, to beg, to beseech

Encarecerse (Reflexive)
To increase, rise, to become more expensive

69. Encargar (Non-Reflexive)

To entrust, to ask, to charge, to order, to buy

Encargarse (Reflexive)

To see to, to take care of, to deal with, to look after, to take on

70. Encarnar (Non-Reflexive)

To play, to embody, to blood

Encarnarse (Reflexive)

To become incarnate

71. Encarnizar (Non-Reflexive)

To blood, to enrage

Encarnizarse (Reflexive)

To file, to close, to close the file on

72. Encarrilar (Non-Reflexive)

To put onto the rails, to direct, to guide, give guidance to

Encarrilarse (Reflexive)

To get back on the rails

73. Encartar (Non-Reflexive)

To indict, commit for trial, to saddle with, to lumber with

Encartarse (Reflexive)

To pick up, to get stuck with, to hump or lug

74. Encasillar (Non-Reflexive)

To typecast, to categorize

Encasillarse (Reflexive)

To be identified, classified, categorized

75. Encasquetar (Non-Reflexive)

To pull down, to dump on

Encasquetarse (Reflexive)

To pull down

76. Encauzar (Non-Reflexive)

To channel

Encauzarse (Reflexive)

To be channeled

77. Enceguecer (Non-Reflexive)

To blind, to dazzle

Enceguecerse (Reflexive)

To be blinded, to become furious

78. Encelar (Non-Reflexive)

To make jealous

Encelarse (Reflexive)

To get jealous

79. Encender (Non-Reflexive)

To light, to strike, to switch on, to turn on, put on, to start

Encenderse (Reflexive)

To come on, to light, to blow one's top, to get mad, to go red

80. Encerrar (Non-Reflexive)

To lock up, to shut up, to put in prison, to put behind bars, to contain

Encerrarse (Reflexive)

To shut oneself in

81. Encharcar (Non-Reflexive)

To waterlog, flood

Encharcarse (Reflexive)

To become waterlogged or flooded, to form a pool

82. Enchastrar (Non-Reflexive)

To make a mess of

Enchastrarse (Reflexive)

To get dirty

83. Enchilar (Non-Reflexive)

To add chili to, to annoy

Enchilarse (Reflexive)

To be spicy, to get thirsty

84. Enchinar (Non-Reflexive)

To pester, bug

Enchincharse (Reflexive)

To get infested with bedbugs, to get or catch bedbugs, to get in a mood or huff

85. Enchuecar (Non-Reflexive)

To bend, to wrap, to twist, to tilt

Enchuecarse (Reflexive)

To bend, get bent, to wrap, to become twisted

86. Enchufar (Non-Reflexive)

To plug in, to switch, to turn or put on, to fix, to pull some stings

Enchufarse (Reflexive)

To settle in

87. Encimar (Non-Reflexive)

To give extra, to put, to pile, to stack one on top of the other, to stack up

Encimarse (Reflexive)

To clash with, to coincide with

68. Encarecer (Non-Reflexive)

To increase product's value, to beg, to beseech

Encarecerse (Reflexive)

To increase, rise, to become more expensive

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some stings

Enchufarse (Reflexive)

To settle in

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other, to stack up

Encimarse (Reflexive)

To clash with, to coincide with

Ff

Gg

1. Ganar – to win

To gain (ganar tiempo)

To earn (ganar dinero)

To acquire, to obtain

Vi- to win

-To profit

Ganar (se) – to gain, to win

- (ganarse a alguien) to win someone over
- To earn – ganarse la vida – to make a living
- To deserve

2. Golpear- to beat (up), to hit

-To slam, to bang, to strike

Vi -To knock (at a door)

-To beat

-La lluvia golpeaba contra el tejado (the rain beat against the roof)

Golpear (se) – Vr – accidentally to bang your head or elbow

3.Granjear – to earn, to win

Granjear (se) – to gain, to earn

4. Guardar- to save, keep

guarda algo para despues (save or keep for later)

- to put away
- (Conservar, mantener) to keep
- lo guardo durante anos (she kept it for years)
- las apariencias (to keep appearances)
- secreto (to keep)
- rancor (to bear harbor)

- guardo muy Buenos recuerdos de el (I have very good memories of
him

Guardar (se)

Hh

Shana Dawson

Hh & li

1. Hallar: to find
To discover (descubir)

To find out (averiguar)

To meet with (a probacion)

To meet with, to run up against (oposicion)

-Hallarse: to be (estar)

To find (encontrarse)

He was away at the time (se hallaba fuera)

To be ill/ better (enfermo/major)

He feels out of place at parties (nose halla en las frestas)

He doesn't get along with the new boss (no se halla bien con el nuevo jefe)

To encounter an obstacle (con un obstaculo)

2. Hatar: to satiate, satisfy (saciar)

To sticken, tire, bore (fig)

you're getting on my nerves (me estas hartando)

to overwhelm (a algn de algo) (fig)

to rain blows on (a algn de palos)

-Hatars: to eat ones fill

Gorge (de of)

Be satiated (de on)

To eat ones fill (comer hasta)

To stuff with grapes (de uvas)

To get weary (fig)

To laugh, fit to burst (de reir)

She got fed up with him (se harto de el)

I'm sick and tired of waiting (ya me he hartado de esperar)

During the holidays all I did was sunbathe (en vacaciones me harte a ode tomar el sol)

3. Hastiar: to weary, bore (fastidaiar)

To siken, disgust (asquear)

-hastiar: to fire of (de)

4. Helar: to freeze (met)

To congeal (liquido)

To ice, chill (bebidas)

-Helarse: to freeze (met)

To be frozen (estado)

To ice up, freeze up (aer, ferro)

5. Hernia: rupture hernia

Discal, slipped disc

-Herniarse: to rupture, to break ones back

6. Hincar: to thrust or drive (meter)

To sink (diente)

To set firmly (pie etc)

7. Hinchar: to swell up (gen)

To get distended (vientre)

To blow up, inflate or pump (globo)

To exaggerate

-Hincharse: to swell (gen)

To get distended (vientre)

To stuff will (llenarse)

-Hincarse: to kneel down (de rodillas)

8. Honrar: to honor (gen)

To credit to (ser orgullo de)

A gesture to be proud of (un gesto que le honra)

-Honrarse: to be honored by (con algo)

To be honored to do (de hacer algo) to be honored to do

9. Horrorizar: to horrify

-Horrorizarse: to be horrified

10. Hospedar: to put up, lodge (alugar)

To receive as a guest, entertain (recibir)

-Hospedarse: to stay, put up, lodge (with,at : con,en)

11. Hospitalizar: to send or to take to hospital, hospitalize

He spent 3 months in the hospital (estuvo hospitalizado durante 3 meses)

12. Humedecer: to dampen, moisten, humify (ambiente)

-Humedecerse – to get damp or wet

His eyes filled with tears, tears came to his eyes (se le humedecieron los ojos)

13. Huillar: to humiliate, humble

-Humillarse: to humble, to grovel to

14. Hundir: to sink

to submerge (sumergir)

to ruin, destroy (edificio)

to sink, ruin (plan)

to demoralize (desmoralizar)

You are driving me to ruin (me hundes en la misera)

-Hundirse: to sink (en arena, lodos)

To collapse, fall down (edificio)

To cave in (tierra)

To be destroyed, be ruined (arruinarse)

To collapse, break down (persona)

The economy collapsed (se hundió la economía)

He business is failed or went under (el negocio se hundió)

Prices slumped (se hundieron los precios)

He became lost in (se hundio en la medicacion)

9i

15. Identificar: to identify/unidentified victim (victim)

-Identificarse: to identify

To identify with (con)

16. Igualar: to equalize, make equal (hacer igual)

To equate (mat)

To compare, match (to)

To level (allanar) or even out (off or up)

To smooth, even out or adjust (allisar)

To agree upon (com)

-Igualarse: to be equal

To equal, be equal to, be the equal of (a, o, con)

To equalize (dep)

To come to an agreement (com)

17. Illusionar: to give grounds for false hopes to (falsamente)

To excite, thrill (entusiamar)

“me ilusiona el viaje” – I’m really excited about this journey
-Illusionarse: to get carried away (falsamente)
“no te ilusiones” – don’t get any false ideas
To be excited, be thrilled

18. Ilustrar: to illustrate
To explain, make clear (elucidar)
To instruct, enlighten (instruir)
-Ilustrarse: to acquire knowledge

19. Imaginar: to imagine
To visualize (visualizar)
To think up, invent (concebir)
-Imaginarse: to imagine, fancy
“imagine!” – Just imagine, just fancy
“imaginese que” – suppose that, imagine that
“me imagino que” –I suppose that
“si, me imagino” – yes, I can imagine
“me imagino que si” – I should think so

20. Impacientar: to make impatient
To irritate, exasperate (enfadar)
-Impacientarse: to get impatient
About, at (con) lose patience (ante, por)
To get worked up (agitarse)
To fret (inquietarse)

21. Imponer: to impose
To lay, thrust upon (tarea) to set (carga)
To put, impose (impuesto)
To exact, demand (obediencia)
To command (respeto)
To inspire (miedo)
To inform (informar)
To deposit (com, fin)
To be impressive (edificio)
To inspire respect (persona)
-Imponerse: to assume a duty, take on a duty (un deber)

To assert, get ones way to dominate, impose ones authority on (hacerse obedecer)

To prevail over (prevalecer)

To grow up (costumbre)

“se impondra el buen sentido” – good sense will prevail (sernecario)

“la conclusion se impone” – the conclusion is inescapable

To get on top (ganar equlpo)

To acquaint with (instrurse)

22. Incendiar: to set on fire, to set fire to, to set alight (to kindle, inflame)

-Incendiarse: to catch fire

23. Incomodar: to inconvenience, to trouble

-Incomodarse: to put out, take trouble

“no se in commode” – don’t bother!

To get cross or annoyed with (enfadarse)

24. Incorporar: to incorporate (incluir)

To embody (abacar)

To mix (culinary)

To make sit up in bed (a algn)

-Incorporarse: to sit up, raise (cuando se esta acostado)

To sit up in bed (en la cama)

To join (regimento sociedad)

To join up, enlist (a filas)

To go to work, report for work (al trabajo)

25. Incrementar: to increase (qumentar)

To raise (alzar)

Incrementarse: to increase

26. Incrustar: to incrust (gen)

To inlay (de,with)

To graft (fig)

To set (en,into)

-Incrusrarse: en (bomba)

To lodge in, embed itself in

27. Independizar: to make independent, grant independence to

-Independizarse: to become independent

28. Indigestar: to cause indigestion to

-Indigestarse: to get or have (persona)

To be in sufferable (fig)

“se me indigesta ese tio” – I can’t stand that fellow

29. Indignar: to anger, make indignant

-Indignarse: to get angry

To get indignant with (con algn)

30. Indisponer: to spoil, upset (plan)

To make upset, make sick (med)

“a algn con otro” – to set against another

-Indisponerse: to become or fall ill (med)

To fall out with (con algn)

31. Infectar: to infect (gen)

To contaminate, corrupt (contaminar)

To pervert (pervertir)

-Infectarse: to become infected with

32. Infiltrar: to infiltrate into (gen)

To inuclate in (infundir)

-Infiltrarse: to infiltrate into

33. Inflamar: to set on fire, ignite (prender fuego a)

To inflame (med)

To inflame, arouse (fig)

-Inflamarse: to catch fire, ignite

To become inflamed (med)

To become inflamed with, get excited (fig)

34. Inflar: to inflate, blow up, pump air into (neumatico)

To exaggerate (fig)

To make conceited (engereir)

To inflate (precios)

-Inflarse: to swell (hincharse)

To get conceited (engereir)

To swell with pride (de orgullo)

35. Informar: to inform, tell of or about (de,sobre) (enterar)

To form, shape (dar form a)

To report (gen)

To inform (delator)

To plead (abogado)

-Informarse: to find out, inform

To find out about, inquire (de)

36. Ingeniar: to devise, think up, contrive

Ingeniarse: to manage, to find a way, get along

To manage to do (ingeniar se las para hacer algo)

37. Ingresar: to deposit, pay in (dinero)

To receive, take in (ganarcias)

“dinero en una cuenta” – to pay money into an account

To admit as a patient (med)

“continua ingresado en la hospital” – x is still in the hospital

To go in, to enter (club)

To enroll in (UV,Mil)

“en la academia” – to be admitted to the academy

-Ingresarse: to join, become a member

To join up (mex mil)

38. Inhibir: to inhibit (gen)

To restrain, stay (jur)

-Inhibirse: to keep out of

39. Injerir: to insert, introduce

To graft on or into (agr)

-Injerirse: to interfere, meddle

40. Inquietar: to worry, disturb

-Inquietarse: to worry, upset

“no te inquietes!” – don’t panic

41. Inscribir: to inscribe (grabar)

To list, enter on a list (poner en lista)

To enroll, register (matricular)

-Inscribirse: to enroll, register

42. Insinuar: to insinuate, hint at (gen)

“que ...” – imply that

-Insinuarse: to make advances to

43. Inspirar: to inspire

Inhale, breathe in (med)

-Inspirarse: to be inspired by, find inspiration in

44. Instalar: to install (gen)

To set or fit up, lay on (equipar)

-Instalarse: to install or establish

45. Institucionalizar: to institutionalize

-Institucionalizarse: to be institutionalized

46. Insubordinar: to stir, rouse to rebellion

-Insubordinar: to rebel

47. Inserruccionar: to incite to rebel

-Inserruccionarse: to rebel, revolt

48. Intensificar: to intensify

-Intensificarse: to intensify

49. Interesar: to interest, be of interest to (gen)

To appeal to (cautivar)

“te interesa el futbol?” – are you interested in football?

“no me interesan los toros” – bullfighting does not appeal to me

To concern, involve (afectar)

To affect, involve (med)

“la lesion interesa la region lumbar” – the injury affects the lumbar region

To be of interest (gen)

To be important (importer)

-Interesarse: to be interested, take an interest

50. Interferir: to interfere with (rad)

To jam (med)

To tap (telec)

To interfere with, affect (fig)

-Interferirse: to interfere in, with

51. Interiorizar: to internalize (psic)

To inform about (chi)

-Interiorizarse: to familiarize with

52. Interponer: to interpose, put it (inserter)

To lodge, put int (jur. Apelacion)

-Interponerse: to intervene

53. Intimar: to announce, notify (notificar)

To order, require that (mandar)

-Intimarse: to become intimate or friendly with

54. Intimidar: to intimidate, scare

-Intimidarse: to be intimidated or frightened (temer)

To get scared (asustarse)

55. Intranquilizar: to worry, make uneasy

-Intranquilizarse: to get worried, feel uneasy

56. Inventar: to invent (gen)

To devise (plan)

To make up, concoct (historia, excusa)

-Inventarse: to make up, concoct (historia, excusa)

57. Involucrar: to bring something irrelevant into a speech (algo en un discurso)

To involve in, mix up in (a algn en algo)

-Involucrarse: to get involved in (interesarse)

58. Irritar: to irritate, exasperate (gen)

To irritate (med)

-Irritarse: to get angry, lose one's temper

Jj

Kk



Jelica Thompson

SP II

Professor McClain

Pronominales L

Ladear - (cabeza) to tilt or to brush off

1. Ladear (se) to move to one side or lean over something

2. Ladillar - to hassle, or to bother

3. Ladillar (se) - to get fed up

4. Lamentar - to regret EX: Lamentamos las

molestias que pado ocasionarles el retraso - we regret any inconvenience that the delay may have caused you

5. Lamentar (se) - to complain or moan

6. Lanzar- to throw, to pitch, to launch something

7. Lanzar (se) - to throw oneself
8. Largar- to let out
9. Largar (se)- to clear (clear the area)
10. Lastimar- to hurt (hurt someone physically)
11. Lastimar (se) - to hurt oneself
12. Lavar - to wash
13. Lavar (se) - to have a wash or to clean something (I have to wash my hair)
14. Liberalizar- to relax on any restrictions there may be
15. Liberalizar (se) - to become more relaxed or liberal
16. Liberar- to set free
17. Liberar (se) - to free one self
18. Librar - to save from (from evil)
19. Librar (se) - to escape from something (I got out of jury duty)

20. Libretear- notebook
21. Libreatear (se) - to play hooky (to cut school)
22. Licuar - to blend or liquefy
23. Licuar (se) - to liquefy
24. Ligar- to bind (a contract)
25. Ligar (se) - to get off with
26. Limitar - to restrict (regulations)
27. Limitar (se)- to keep what you've already been told to do (confinement)
28. Limpiar - to wash, to clean
29. Limpiar (se) - to clean something of your own before doing another action
30. Liquidar - to sell off
31. Liquidar (se) - to get through (to finish something spending wise)
32. Llamar - to call

33. Llamar (se) - to be called (to call someone by name)
34. Llegar - to arrive
35. Llegar (se) - to run out (to make a store run)
36. Llevar - to take (to take something somewhere)
37. Llevar (se) - to take (to take someone away)
38. Localizar - to locate
39. Localizar (se) - to become localized
40. Loquear - to play or clown around
41. Loquear (se) - to go crazy
42. Lucir - to look good
43. Lucir (se) - to excel oneself

Mm

44. Machacar - to crush (grind or pound)

45. Machacar (se) - to crush or smash

something

46. Machucar -to bruise
47. Machucar (se) - to get bruised
48. Madurar - to ripen
49. Madurar (se) -to ripen
50. Magdalena- fairy cake
51. Magdalenan (se) - From Magdalena
52. Malear - to corrupt
53. Malear (se) -to fall into malicious or evil
ways
54. Maliciar - to suspect
55. Maliciar (se) - to suspect
56. Malograr - to waste, ruin or spoil
57. Malograr (se) - to fail or miscarry
58. Malquerer - to dislike
59. Malquerer (se) - to become estranged
60. Mamar -to feed
61. Mamar (se) -to get tight (demolish)
62. Manchar - to mark up (get something dirty)

63. Manchar (se) - to get stained or dirty
64. Mancomunar - to join together
65. Mancomunar (se) - To unite (join forces)
66. Mandar - to take orders (do what you are told)
67. Mandar (se) - to pull off
68. Manducar - to stuff oneself (to eat a lot of food)
69. Manducar (se) - to guzzle (to eat fast)
70. Mantener - to support or maintain
71. Mantener (se) - to keep oneself
72. Maravillar - to amaze, or astonish
73. Maravillar (se) - to be amazed or astonished
74. Marcar - to brand
75. Marcar (se) - to have one's hair set
76. Marchar - to go, run
77. Marchar (se) - to leave (going off)

78. Marchitar - to make or wither (fading away)
79. Marchitar (se) - to fade away
80. Marear - to feel sick or queasy
81. Marear (se) - seasick or airsick (being on a cruise or airplane)
82. Marfil - Ivory
83. Marfil (se) - Ivorian
84. Marginar - to group something (to shun someone)
85. Marginar (se) - to cut oneself off from
86. Matar - to kill or slaughter
87. Matar (se) - to kill oneself (suicidal)
88. Matear - to drink mate
89. Matear (se) - to grind, to swot
90. Materializar - to bring to fruition or to carry out a plan
91. Materializar (se) - to bear fruit or materialize
92. Matizar - to qualify (to explain something in a sense)
93. Matizar (se) - to enjoy
94. Matricular - to register or enroll
95. Matricular (se) - to register yourself for a course
96. Matrimoniar - to get married
97. Matrimoniar (se) - to get hitched, married
98. Medir - to measure, gauge
99. Medir (se) - to measure oneself

100. Mejorar - to improve, to beat your own record, to go up in the world
101. Mejorar (se) -to get better
102. Menear - to wag, to shake, to go on about
103. Menear (se) - to fidget
104. Mentalizar - to realize, to do more exercise
105. Mentalizar (se) - to prepare oneself mentally, to get into the right frame of mind
106. Merendar - to have a snack in the afternoon, to have tea, to have as an afternoon snack
107. Merendar (se) -to thrash, to polish off
108. Merecer -to deserve to
109. Merecer (se) - to deserve something (for yourself)
110. Metalizar - to make, money minded, to commercialize
111. Meter - to put (to put a key in the lock)
112. Meter (se) - to enter, to put oneself somewhere
113. Mezclar - to mix, combining different styles
114. Mezclar (se) -to merge, to get mixed, to get involved
 - a. Mirar- to look, to look, to look at it from another point of view, to be careful with money (to watch), to observe, to face, to think of
115. Mirar (se) -to look at oneself
116. Mochar to hack something (off of a tree)

117. Mochar (se) - to push off
118. Moderar to curb, to moderate
119. Moderar (se) -to retrain yourself
- 120.

Nn

Noris Terrero
10, 2013

June

Spanish Class

Nn

Nacionalizar- vt 1. To nationalize

2. To naturalize

-Nacionalizarse- v pron 1. To become naturalized

Naturalizar- vt 1. To naturalize

-Naturalizarse v pron 1. To become naturalized

Normalizar- vt 1. To normalize

2. To standardized

-Normalizarse- v pron 1. To normalize; return
to normal

2. To become

standardized

Notar- vt 1. To notice

-Notarse- v pron 1. To feel

Nutrir- vt 1. To nourish; feed

2. To fuel

-Nutrirse- v pron 1. To receive nourishment

Oo

Noris Terrero
June 10, 2013

Spanish Class

Oo

Obcecar- vt 1. To blind

-Obcecar-se- v pron 1. To become obsessed

Obligar- vt 1. To oblige

-Obligarse- v pron 1. To make oneself
2. To force oneself to
3. To undertake to

Obnubilar- vt 1. To cloud

-Obnubilarse- v pron 1. To become confused

Obsesionar- vt 1. To obsess

-Obsesionarse- v pron 1. To become obsessed

Obstinar- vt 1. To drive

-Obstinarse- v pron 1. To insist on
2. To get sick of
3. To get fed up with

Obstruir- vt 1. To block

2. To obstruct; hold up
-Obstruirse- v pron 1. To get blocked (up)

Occidentalizar- vt 1. To westernize

-Occidentalizarse- v pron 1. To become
westernized

Ocluir- vt 1. To occlude

-Ocluirse- v pron 1. To become occluded

Ocultar- vt 1. To conceal; hide

-Ocultarse- v pron 1. To hide

Ocupar- vt 1. To take up
2. To hold; occupy
3. To fill
4. To seize; confiscate
5. To use

-Ocuparse- v pron 1. To take care of
2. To be on the game
(BrE sl)
3. To be a hooker (Esp)

Ocurrir- vi 1. To happen
-Ocurrirse- v pron 1. To think of

Ofender- vt 1. To offend against
-Ofenderse- v pron 1. To take offense

Ofreecer- vt 1. To offer
2. To give; hold; throw
3. To offer up
-Ofrecerse- v pron 1. To offer
2. To volunteer
3. To give willingly

Ofuscar- vt 1. To blind
2. To dazzle
-Ofuscarse- v pron 1. To get worked up; agitated

Oler- vi 1. To smell
-Olerse- v pron 1. To suspect

2. To have a feeling

Olvidar- vt 1. To forget

-Olvidarse- v pron 1. To forget something

Ondular- vt 1. To wave

-Ondularse- v pron 1. To go wavy

Operar- vt 1. To operate

2. To produce; bring about

3. To deal; do business

-Operarse- v pron 1. To have an operation

2. To take place

Opiar- vt 1. To bore

-Opiarse- v pron 1. To get bored stiff

Oponer- vt 1. To offer; put up

2. To raise

3. To counter; answer something

-Oponerse- v pron 1. To object

2. To oppose to

3. To contradict

something

Ordenar- vt 1. To straighten up

2. To tidy up

3. To sort out

4. To order

5. To ordain

-Ordernarse- v pron 1. To be ordained

Orear- vt 1. To air

2. To dry

-Orearse- v pron 1. To sober up

Organizar- vt 1. To organize; arrange

2. To cause

-Organizarse- v pron 1. To organize oneself

Orientar- vt 1. To turn to position

2. To trim

3. To guide

-Orientarse- v pron 1. To get one's bearings; to orient oneself; to find one's way around

Orignar- vt 1. To start

2. To be the source

3. To give rise to

4. To spark off

-Orignarse- v pron 1. To originate

2. To come into being

Orillar- vt 1. To get around

2. To skirt; to skirt around

3. To hem

Orillarse- v pron 1. To move over

Orinar- vi 1. To urinate

-Orinarse- v pron 1. To wet oneself

Oscurecer- v 1. To get dark

-Oscurecerse- v pron 1. To get darker; to darken; get darker

Ovillar- vt 1. To wind

-Ovillarse- v pron 1. To curl up

Oxidar- vt 1. To rust

2. To oxidize

-Oxidarse- v pron 1. To rust; oxidize

Oxigenar- vt 1. To oxygenate

2. To bleach

-Oxigenarse- v pron 1. To get a breath of air

2. Get some fresh

air

Pp

Noris Terrero

Pp

Palpar- vt 1. To Palpate
2. To touch; feel
-Palparse- v pron 1. To feel

Parar- vi 1. To stop
2. To end up

3. To go on strike

4. To switch off

5. To staunch

6. To save

7. To block

8. To ward off

9. To stand up

-Pararse- v pron 1. To stop

2. To stand up straight

3. To stick up/out

4. To get up

Parecer- vi 1. It looks like it

-Parecerse- v pron 1. To look; to be

Parquear- vt 1. To park

-Parquearse- v pron 1. To park

Partir- vt 1. To cut

2. To split open

3. To chap

4. To leave/depart

5. To start

-Partirse- v pron 1. To split

2. To smash

3. To break

4. To chip

Pasar- vi 1. To come/ go past

2. To cross

3. To go through from one side to the

other

4. To come in
5. To go in
6. To pass
7. To be over
8. To go away
9. To go past
10. To overtake
11. To smuggle
12. To turn

- Pasarse- v pron
1. To go over to the enemy
 2. To go too far
 3. To go bad
 4. Get overripe
 5. To go off; go bad
 6. To go sour
 7. To wear off
 8. To go away

- Pegar- vt
1. To give
 2. To let out
 3. To stick
 4. To glue
 5. To move closer
 6. To hit
 7. To smack
 8. To take off

- Pegarse- v pron
1. To hit each other
 2. To be infectious

- Peinar- vt
1. To comb
 2. To brush
 3. To card

- Peinarse- v pron
1. To comb one's hair

Pelar- vt 1. To peel
2. To pluck
3. To clean
4. To bad mouth

-Pelarse- v pron 1. To peel

Pelear- vi 1. To quarrel
2. To argue
3. To break up
4. To break up
5. To fight

-Pelearse- v pron 1. To quarrel
2. To fight

Pensar- vi 1. To think

-Pensarse- v pron 1. To think about

Peder- vt 1. To lose
2. To miss
3. To waste
4. To fail
5. To leak

-Pederse- v pron 1. To get lost
2. To miss

Perfillar- vt 1. To shape

-Perfillarse- v pron 1. To be out lined
2. To become clear

Perforar- vt 1. To sink; drill; bore
2. To perforate

3. To pierce
-Perforarse- v pron 1. To become perforated

Perfumar- vt 1. To perfume

-Perfumarse- v pron 1. To put perfume
2. Scent on

Permitir- vt 1. To allow

2. To permit

3. To enable

4. To make possible

-Permitirse- v pron 1. To allow oneself

Pesar- vi 1. To be heavy

2. To weigh

-Pesarse- v pron 1. To weigh oneself

Petrificar- vt 1. To petrify

-Petrificarse- v pron 1. To become petrified
2. Turn to stone

Picar- vt 1. To bite

2. To eat

3. To punch

4. To jab

5. To grind

6. To mince

7. To chop

8. To crush

9. To chip

10. To break up; smash

11. To nibble

12. To split

- Picarse- v pron 1. To decay; rot
2. To perish
3. To rust
4. To go rotten
5. To go sour
6. To get annoyed
7. To take offense

Pillar- vt 1. To catch

2. To hit

- Pillarse- v pron 1. To catch

Pinchar- vt 1. To burst

2. To prick;; to be prickly

3. To spear

4. To tap; bug

5. To puncture

- Pincharse- v pron 1. To prick oneself
2. To jack up
3. To puncture
4. To burst

Pintar- vt 1. To paint

2. To draw

3. To be trumps

- Pintarse- v pron 1. To put one's make up

Plantar- vt 1. To plant

2. To put in

3. To ditch

4. To dump
5. To stand up
6. To jilt

-Plantarse- v pron 1. To plant one self
2. To stick

Plantear- vt 1. To set out
2. To pose

-Plantearse- v pron 1. To think about; consider
2. To arise

Poblar- vt 1. To settle; populate
2. To inhabit

-Poblarse- v pron 1. To be settled

Ponchar- vt 1. To puncture

-Poncharse- v pron 1. To puncture
2. To strike out

Poner- vt 1. To put
2. To place
3. To give
4. To lay

-Ponerse- v pron 1. To stand up
2. To kneel

Popularizar- vt 1. Popularity

-Popularizarte- v pron 1. To become popular

Postular- vt 1. To nominate; propose
-Postularse- v pron 1. To stand; run

Preguntar- vt 1. To ask
-Preguntarse- v pron 1. To wonder

Prender- vt 1. To catch
2. To seize
3. To sew on
4. To set fire to
-Prenderse- v pron 1. To catch fire
2. To liven up; get going

Preocupar- vt 1. To worry
-Preocuparse- v pron 1. To worry

Preparar- vt 1. To make; prepare; get ready
2. To tutor; coach
-Prepararse- v pron 1. To brew
2. To prepare

Presentar- vt 1. To present
2. To launch
3. To submit
4. To show
5. To make
6. To bring charges
7. To introduce
-Presentarse- v pron- 1. To turn up; appear
2. To arise
3. To come up; crop up

oneself

4. To introduce

Prestar- vt 1. To lend

2. To borrow

3. To render

4. To swear

-Prestarse- v pron 1. Open to misinterpretation

2. To offer oneself

Prevenir- vt 1. To prevent

2. To warn

-Prevenirse- v pron 1. To take preventive

2. Take precautions

against

Pringar- vt 1. To dip

2. To catch

3. To pick up; get

-Pringarse- v pron 1. To stain

2. To get dirty

Privar- vt 1. To deprive

2. To knock unconscious

3. To be fashionable

-Privarse- v pron 1. To deprive oneself

2. To lose consciousness

3. To pass out

Probar- vt 1. To prove

2. To taste

3. To try

4. To test
-Probarse- v pron 1. To try on

Proclamar- vt 1. To proclaim
-Proclamarse- v pron 1. To proclaim oneself

Procurar- vt 1. To try to
2. To obtain
3. To secure
4. To procure
-Procurarse- v pron 1. To secure

Producir- vt 1. To produce
2. To cause
3. To generate
-Producirse- v pron 1. To occur
2. To take place
3. To happen

Prolongar- vt 1. To extend
2. To prolong
-Prolongarse- v pron 1. To go on
2. Carry on
3. To extend

Pronunciar- vt 1. To pronounce
2. To deliver
3. To give
4. To accentuate
-Pronunciarse- v pron 1. To declare oneself to be
2. To become more
marked

Propagar- vt 1. To spread

2. To propagate

-Propagarse- v pron 1. To spread

2. To propagate

Proponer- vt 1. To propose

2. To suggest

3. To put forward

4. To nominate

5. To propound

-Proponerse- v pron 1. To set out to do

Prostituir- vt 1. To prostitute

-Prostituirse- v pron 1. To prostitute oneself

Proteger- vt 1. To protect

2. To champion

3. To patronize

4. To act as patron to

-Protegerse- v pron 1. To protect oneself

Proveer- vt 1. To provide

-Proveerse- v pron 1. To equip oneself

Pudrir- vt 1. To rot

2. To decay

-Pudrirse- v pron 1. To rot

2. To decay

3. To decompose

2a

Rz

59. Radicalizar: to radicalize

-Radicaliarse: to be radicalized, become more radical (pol)

To worsen, deteriorate (situacion)

60. Radicar: to take root (fig)

To be, be situated, lie (estar)

To lie in (dificultad, problem)

-Radicalarse: to establish, put down one's roots

61. Raer: to scrape

To scrape off (quitar)

-Raerse: to chafe

To fray (palo)

62. Rascar: to scrape, rasp

To scrape off (quitar)

To scratch (con unas)

To itch

-Rascarse: to scratch

To get drunk

63. Rasuar: to shave

To scrape (tec)

-Rasuararse: to shave

64. Rayar: to line, draw lines on (papel)

To cross (cheque)

To crack, mark (pintura)

To underline, underscore (texto)

To cross out (tachar)

To stripe, streak (en diseno)

To scratch (disco)
To spur on (caballo)
To be next to, be adjacent to (con)
To border on, verge on (fig en)
"esto raya en lo increíble" - this verges on the incredible
"raya en los cincuenta" - he's pushing fifty (fam)
To scratch, make scratches (arasar)
"este producto no raya al fregar" - this product cleans without scratching
-Rayarse: to get scratched

65. Reabastecer: to refuel (gas, cars)
-Reabastecerse: to refuel

66. Reabrir: to reopen
-Reabrirse: to reopen

67. Reagrupar: to regroup
-Reagruparse: to regroup

68. Reajustar: to readjust
-Reajustarse: to readjust

69. Realizar: to achieve, realize (proposito)
To fulfill, fulfill (promesa) carrying out
To carry out, to put into effect (proyecto)
To make (viaje, compra)
To carry out (visita)
To realize (activo)
To sell off, sell up (existencias)
To take (ganancias)
-Realizarse: to come true (sueno)
To materialize (esperanzas)
To be carried out (proyecto)
To fulfill (persona)

70. Reanimar: to revive
To revive, encourage (fih)
-Reanimarse: to revive

71. reanimar- to revive, encourage

reanimarse - to revive

72. rearmar-to rearm

rearmarse-to rearm

73. rebajar- to lower, to reduce lower, cut down

el precio a algn en un 5 por 100 - to give a discount of 5% , knock 5% off the price

to lessen, diminish (intensidad)

to tone down(color)

to demote(persona)

rebajarse-to bow before (a algn)

to humble sufficiently to do (a hacer algo)

to stoop to doing

74. rebozar- to roll in batter or breadcrumbs (culin)

to fry in batter(freir)

to muffle up, wrap up (cubrir el rostro)

rebozarse- to muffle up

75. recalentar-to overheat (demasiado)

to warm up, reheat (comida)

recalentarse- to get too hot

76. recatar- to hide

recatarse- to hide away (from)

to be cautious (ser prudente)

to hesitate (vacilar)

77. recibir- to receive (gen)

to welcome (acoger)

to go and meet (salir al encuentro)

-lo recibió el ministro (the minister received him or granted him an interview)

-una sorpresa (to get a surprise)

-la oferta fue mal recibida (the offer was badly received)

-reciba un saludo de... (en carta) (yours sincerely)

to entertain

-reciben mucha en casa (they entertain at home a good deal)

-la baronesa recibe los lunes (the baroness receives visitors on Mondays)

Recibirse- to qualify as

-de doctor (to take one's doctorate, receive one's doctor's degree)

78. reciclar- to recycle (tec)

to retrain (persona)

to modify, adjust

reciclarse - to retrain (fig)

79. reclinar- to lean, recline (contra, against) (sobre, on)

reclinarse- to lean back

80. recobrar- to recover, get back (salud, dinero)

to recapture (cuidad)

to regain consciousness (conocimiento)

recobrase-to recover, convalesce (med)

to come to regain consciousness (volver en si)

to collect (fig)

Ss

Tt

Uu

Noris Terrero

Ubicar *vt* 1. To place; to put; to position
2. To locate; to find

-Ubicarse *v pron* 1. To be placed; to be located
2. To position oneself

Ulcerar vt 1. To ulcerate
-Ulcerarse v pron 1. To ulcerate

Usar vt 1. To use; to make use of
2. To consume; to use up
3. To wear
-Usarse v pron 1. To be used
2. To be in fashion

Vv

Ww

*X*X

Yy

Zz