

to verb
(el verbo : ar, er, ir)

simple past form
(pretérito)

past participle
(participio pasado)

La mayoría de los verbos en inglés son irregulares en el tiempo, pretérito (escribir : yo escribí/ to write : I wrote). Los verbos que son irregulares en el pretérito , también son irregulares en la forma del verbo participio pasado. Se usa el participio pasado con el verbo haber (to have) para formar los tiempos perfectos: presente perfecto (he escrito/ I have written) , pluscuamperfecto (había escrito/ I had written), futuro perfecto (habré escrito/ I will have written), potencial compuesto (habría escrito/ I would have written), perfecto de subjuntivo (haya escrito/ I have written), pluscuamperfecto de subjuntivo (hubiese escrito / I would have written).

El participio pasado se usa con el verbo ser y estar, (to be), para formar la voz pasiva (La carta fue escrita/ The letter was written. La puerta está cerrada/ The door is closed.). La voz pasiva se usa mucho más frecuentemente en inglés que en español. La voz pasiva se usa en inglés en lugar de la forma impersonal hispana "se" (Se escribió la carta/ The letter was written.)

hablar

(ejemplo 1)

(yo) hablé
hablado

comer

(ejemplo 2)

(yo) comí

comido

asistir

(ejemplo 3)

(yo) asistí

asistido

(ejemplo 3)

to verb

simple past form

past participle

to be

(ser/estar)

was/were

been

to arise

(levantar)

arose

arisen

to awake

(despertar)

awoke

awoke/ awoken

to backbite

(maldecir)

backbit

backbitten

to backslide

(reincidir)

backslid

backslid

to bear

(aguantar)

bore

bore

to beat

(golpear, ganar)

beat

beaten

to become

(llegar a ser, ponerse, volverse, quedarse, hacerse)

became

become

to begin

(comenzar, empezar)

began

begun

to bend

(agachar)

bent

bent

to bet

(apostar)

bet

bet

to bind

(atar, liar)

bound

bound

to bite

(morder)

bit

bitten

to bleed

(sangrar)

bled

bled

to blow

(soplar)

blew

blown

to break

(romper)

broke

broken

to breed

(criar, engendrar)

bred

bred

to bring

(traer)

brought

brought

to broadcast

(transmitar, emitir, divulgar, difundir)

broadcast

broadcast

to browbeat

(intimidar)

browbeat

browbeaten

to build

(construir)

built

built

to burn

(quemar)

burnt

burnt

to burst

(reventarse, romperse, plotar, volarse)

burst

burst

to buy

(comprar)

bought

bought

can

(poder)

could

could have

to catch

(cachar, atrapar, alcanzar)

caught

caught

to choose

(seleccionar, escoger)

chose

chosen

to cling

(pegarse)

clung

clung

to come

(venir)

came

come

to cost

(costar)

cost

cost

to creep

(arretrarse, reptar)

crept

crept

to cut

(cortar)

cut

cut

to deal

(comerciar, cerrar un trato)

dealt

dealt

to dig

(excavar)

dug

dug

to do

(hacer)

did

done

to draw

(dibujar)

drew

drawn

to drink

(beber, tomar)

drank

drunk

to drive

(manejar)

drove

driven

to eat

(comer)

ate

eaten

to fall
(caer, caerse)

fell
fallen

to feed
(alimentar)

fed

fed

to feel
(sentir)

felt

felt

to fight
(luchar, pelear)

fought
fought

to fit

(quedar bien a, concordar)

fit

fit

to fly
(volar)

flew
flown

to fling
(arrojarse)

flung
flung

to forbid
(prohibir)

forbade
forbidden

to forget
(olvidar)

forgot
forgot /
forgotten

to freeze
(congelar)

froze
frozen

to get

(conseguir, tener, obtener)

got

got / gotten

to give
(dar)

gave
given

to go
(ir)

went

gone

to grind

(moler)

ground

ground

to grow
(crecer)

grew

grown

to hang
(colgar)

hung

hung

to hang

*(ahorcar)
(a una persona)*

hanged

hanged

to have

(tener, haber)

had

had

to hear

(oir, escuchar)

heard

heard

to hide

(esconder)

hid

hidden

to hit

(pegar, golpear)

hit

hit

to hold

(sujetar, agarrar, tener)

held

held

to hurt

(lastimar, doler)

1

hurt

hurt

to keep

(mantener, seguir)

1

kept

kept

to kneel

(arrodillarse, ponerse de rodillas)

kneelt

kneelt

to know

(saber, conocer)

knew

known

to lay

(poner, meter)

laid

laid

to lead

(dirigir, mandar, guiar, conducir)

led

led

to leave

(dejar, salir)

left

left

to lean

(inclinarse, apoyarse)

leant

leant

to leap
(saltar)

leapt

leapt

to lend

(prestar)

lent

lent

to let

(dejar hacer, permitir)

let

let

to lie

(tenderse, acostarse)

lay

lain

to lie

(mentir, decir una mentira)

lied

lied

to lose

(perder)

lost

lost

to light

(iluminar, encenderse, prender)

lit

lit

to make

(hacer, llegar a)

made

made

may

(poder/ es possible que)

might

to mean

(significar, querer decir)

meant

meant

to meet

(quedar con, encontrarse con, tropezarse con, conocer)

met

met

to pay
(pagar)

paid

paid

to prove
(probar, demostrar)

proved
proved/
proven

to put

(poner, colocar, meter)

put

put

to quit

(dejar de hacer, irse, renunciar)

quit

quit

to read

(leer)

read

read

to rid

(erradicar, deshacerse de, quitarse)

rid

ridden

to ride

(montar, cabalgar)

rode

ridden

to ring

(sonar, repicar, tocar el timbre, resonar, zumbar)

rang

rung

to rise

(levantarse, ponerse de pie, elevarse, ascender)

rose

risen

to run

(correr)

ran

run

to say
(decir)

said

said

to see

(ver)

saw

seen

to seek

(buscar, pedir, solicitar)

sought

sought

to sell

(vender)

sold

sold

to send

(mandar, enviar)

sent

sent

to set

(colocar, poner, situar, ubicar, encajar (un hueso), endurecer, cuajar)

set

set

to sew

(coser)

sewed

sewn

to shake

(sacudir, hacer temblar, agitar)

shook

shaken

to shear

(esquilar, cortar, partirse)

sheared

shorn

to shed

(despojarse, recortar, derramar, dar, echar)

1

shed

shed

to shine

(brillar, relucir, sobresalir)

shone

shone

to shine

(sacar brillo)

shined

shined

to shoot

(pegar un tiro, matar un tiro, disparar, lanzar)

shot

shot

to show

(demostrar, enseñar, mostrar, presentar, probar)

showed

shown/

showed

to shrink

(encoger, contraerse, disminuir, mermar, retroceder)

shrank

shrunk

to shut

(cerrar)

shut

shut

to sing
(cantar)

sang

sung

to sink

(hundir, clavar, excavar)

sank

sunk

to sit

(sentarse, estar posado, empollar, colocar)

sat

sat

to sleep

(dormir)

slept

slept

to slide

(deslizarse, resbalar)

1

slid

slid

to slit

(cortar, abrir)

slit

slit

to smell

(oler)

smelt

smelt

to sneak

(sacar furtivamente de un lugar, moverse furtivamente, escabullirse)

sneaked

sneaked/

snuck

to sow

(sembrar)

sowed

sown

to speak
(hablar)

spoke
spoken

to spell

(escribir, deletrear)

spelt

spelt

to spend

(gastar, dedicar)

spent

spent

to spill
(derramar)

spilt/spilled

spilt/spilled

to spin

(girar, dar vueltas)

1

spun

spun

to split

(divider, separarse)

1

split

split

to spoil

(estropear, invalidar, echarse a perder)

spoilt

spoilt

to spread

(extender, propagar, desplegar, untar)

spread

spread

to spring
(saltar)

sprang/

sprung

sprung

to stand

(colocar, estar de pie, estar, medir)

stood

stood

to steal

(robar)

stole

stolen

to stick

(pegarse, quedar clavado, atorarse)

stuck

stuck

to sting

(picar, arder, remorder)

stung

stung

to stink

(apestar)

stunk

stunk

to stride

(andar a zancadas)

strode

stridden

to strike

(declarar una huelga, pegar, tocar)

1

struck

struck

to string

(encordar)

strung

strung

to strive

(esforzarse, procurar)

strove/

strived

striven

to swear

(jurar)

swore

sworn

to sweep

(barrer, rozar)

1

swept

swept

to swell

(hacer crecer, aumentar)

swelled

swollen

to swim

(nadar)

swam

swum

to swing

(oscilar, balancearse, girar, colgar)

swung

swung

to take

(tomar, robar, llevar)

took

taken

to teach

(enseñar)

taught

taught

to tear

(desgarrar, rasgar, romper, arrancar)

tore

torn

to tell

(decir, contar)

told

told

to think

(pensar)

thought

thought

to thrive

(prosperar, desarrollarse)

thrived/

throve

thriven

to throw

(tirar, arrojar, lanzar, echar)

threw

thrown

to thrust

(empujar, meter, clavar, hincar)

thrust

thrust

to tread

(pisar, caminar)

trod

trodden

to try

(tartar, intentar)

tried

tried

to
understand

(entender, comprenderr)

understood

understood

to upset

(volcar, afectar, enfermar)

upset

upset

to wake

(despertar)

waked/ woke

waked

to wear

(tener puesto)

wore

worn

to weave

(tejer)

wove

woven

to weep

(llorar)

wept

wept

to win

(ganar)

won

won

to wind

(darle vueltas, hacer girar)

wound

wound

to withdraw

(retirar, sacar, apartarse)

withdraw

withdraw

to wring

(escurrir)

wrung

wrung

to write

(escribir)

wrote

written

to verb

I, you, we, they
he, she, it

to do

(hacer)

do

does

to go
(ir)

go
goes

to have

(tener)

have

has

***totally irregular
verbs***

present indicative

to be

(ser, estar)

I am

you, we they are

he, she, it is

can

(poder)

can

can

may

(poder con su permiso, permitir)

may

may

must

(tener que, deber, hay que)

must

must

should

(deber)

should

should

