

Subjunctive Language Cards

(verbs which, when followed by **que**, **SOMETIME** require the **subjunctive** in the subordinate clause)

Carrala Ficklin-McClain

creer* que + sub- junctive of verb

(to believe that)

Normally in the indicative but can be placed in the subjunctive when the meaning is more hypothetical or hesitant; barely translatable

parecer* que + subjunctive of verb

(to seem/ appear that)

Normally in the indicative but can be placed in the subjunctive when

the meaning is more hypothetical or hesitant; barely translatable

sospechar* que + subjunctive of verb

(to suspect that)

Normally in the indicative but can be placed in the subjunctive when
the meaning is more hypothetical or hesitant; barely translatable

suponer* que + subjunctive of verb

(to suppose that)

Normally in the indicative but can be placed in the subjunctive when the meaning is more hypothetical or hesitant; barely translatable

sospechar* que + subjunctive of verb

(to suspect that)

Normally in the indicative but can be placed in the subjunctive when the meaning is more hypothetical or hesitant; barely translatable

Subjunctive Language Cards

(verbs which, when followed by **que**, **ALWAYS** require the **subjunctive** in the subordinate clause)

Carrala Ficklin-McClain

aconsejar que + subjunctive of verb

(to advise that)

animar a que + subjunctive of verb

(to encourage to)

causar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to cause)

conseguir que + subjunctive of verb

(to succeed in)

lograr que + sub- junctive of verb

(to succeed in)

contribuir a que + subjunctive of verb

(to contribute to)

cuidar de que + subjunctive of verb

(to take care that)

decir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to tell someone to)

dificultar que + subjunctive of verb

(to hinder)

esforzarse porque + subjunctive of verb

(to make an effort to)

evitar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to avoid)

impedir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to avoid)

exigir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to require that)

hacer falta que + subjunctive of verb

(to be necessary that)

hacer que + sub- junctive of verb

(to make)

insistir en que + subjunctive of verb

(to insist on)

empeñarse en que + subjunctive of verb

(to insist on)

mandar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to order that)

ordenar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to order that)

necesitar que + subjunctive of verb

(to need to)

obligar a que + subjunctive of verb

(to oblige to)

oponerse a que + subjunctive of verb

(to order that)

pedir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to ask/ request that)

permitir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to allow to)

preferir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to prefer that)

prohibir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to prevent/ prohibit from)

impedir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to prevent/ prohibit from)

querer que + sub- junctive of verb

(to want)

desear que + sub- junctive of verb

(to want)

Ser posible que + subjunctive of verb

(to be possible/ maybe/ perhaps)

Ser probable que + subjunctive of verb

(to be probable/ maybe/ perhaps)

Depende que + subjunctive of verb

(to depend on/ ensure)

Contar con que + subjunctive of verb

(to count on)

Pueda* que + sub- junctive of verb

(it maybe/ perhaps that)

***Latin America**

Puede que + sub- junctive of verb

(it maybe/ perhaps that)

Puede ser que + subjunctive of verb

(maybe/ perhaps that)

rogar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to request)

salvar de que + subjunctive of verb

(to rescue/ save from)

Ser necesario que + subjunctive of verb

(to be necessary that)

suplicar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to implore to)

vigilar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to implore to)

asegurarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to make sure that)

incitar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to incite/ persuade/ encourage to)

inducir que + sub- junctive of verb

(to incite/ persuade/ encourage to)

animar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to incite/ persuade/ encourage to)

persuadir que + subjunctive of verb

(to incite/ persuade/ encourage to)

proponer que + subjunctive of verb

(to propose that)

dejar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to let/ allow)

recomendar que + subjunctive of verb

(to recommend that)

perdonar que + subjunctive of verb

(to excuse the fact that)

aguantar que + subjunctive of verb

(to stand/ put up with/ tolerate that)

tolerar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to stand/ put up with/ tolerate that)

aceptar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to accept that)

mercer que + sub- junctive of verb

(to deserve that)

Subjunctive Language Cards

(verbs which, when followed by **que**, and in the negative, require the **subjunctive** in the subordinate clause)

Carrala Ficklin-McClain

negar* que + sub- junctive of verb

(to deny that)

*denial

(only in negative)

no significar* que + subjunctive of verb

(to mean that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no decir* que + subjunctive of verb

(to not say that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no ocurrir* que + subjunctive of verb

(to not happen that)

*denial
(only in negative)

**no suceder* que +
subjunctive of verb**
(to not happen that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no tratar* de que + subjunctive of verb

(to not be a question that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no ser* que + sub- junctive of verb

(to not happen that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no saber* que + subjunctive of verb

(to not know that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no ver* que + sub- junctive of verb

(to not see that)

*denial
(only in negative)

**no creer* que +
subjunctive of verb**
(to not believe that)

*denial
(only in negative)

no reconocer* que + subjunctive of verb

(to not recognize that)

*denial

(only in negative)

no comprender que + subjunctive of verb

(to not understand that)

no entender que + subjunctive of verb

(to not understand that)

no explicar que + subjunctive of verb

(to not understand that)

dudar* que + sub-
unctive of verb
(to doubt that)

*doubt
(only in affirmative)

Subjunctive Language Cards

(other verbs which, when followed by **que**, require the **subjunctive** in the subordinate clause)

Carrala Ficklin-McClain

comprender* que + subjunctive of verb

(to sympathize that)

*When comprender is translated as to sympathize, it is always in the subjunctive.

explicar* que + subjunctive of verb

(to explain that)

When explicar means to state or to say, it is normally placed in the indicative.

esperar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to hope that)

tener miedo* que + subjunctive of verb

(to fear that)

*fear

(in the affirmative depends on intention;
always subjunctive in the negative;)

temer* que + sub- junctive of verb

(to fear that)

*fear
(in the affirmative depends on intention;
always subjunctive in the negative;)
(temerse is always in the indicative)

al fin de que + sub- junctive of verb

(in order that)

para que + sub- junctive of verb

(in order that)

porque + subjunctive of verb

(just because that)

porque + subjunctive of verb

(only because that)

con el objeto que + subjunctive of verb

(in order that)

con el propósito de que + subjunc- tive of verb

(in order that)

con la intención de que + subjunctive of verb

(in order that)

a que + subjunc- tive of verb

(in order that)

pues + subjunctive of verb

(because)

puesto que + sub- junctive of verb

(since)

ya que + subjunctive of verb

(since/ seeing that)

en vista de que + subjunctive of verb

(seeing that)

en vista de que + subjunctive of verb

(in view of the fact that)

debido a que + subjunctive of verb

(due to the fact that)

basta que + sub- junctive of verb

(it's enough that)

falta que + sub- junctive of verb

(it's lacking that)

es mejor que + subjunctive of verb

(it's better that)

es peor que + sub- junctive of verb

(it's worse that)

es igual que + sub- junctive of verb

(it's the same that)

**es significativo
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(it's significant that)

es terrible que + subjunctive of verb

(it's terrible that)

es lógico que + subjunctive of verb

(it's logical that)

es natural que + subjunctive of verb

(it's natural that)

es curioso que + subjunctive of verb

(it's curious/ strange that)

es una pena que + subjunctive of verb

(it's a shame that)

**es una tragedia
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(it's a tragedy that)

**es una ventaja que
+ subjunctive of
verb**

(it's an advantage that)

está bien que + subjunctive of verb

(it's good that)

está mal que + subjunctive of verb

(it's bad that)

**ser una suerte que
+ subjunctive of
verb**

(it's a stroke of luck that)

vale más que + subjunctive of verb

(it would better that)

bastar que + sub- junctive of verb

(to be enough that)

es casualidad que + subjunctive of verb

(to pure chance that)

¡qué rabia que! + subjunctive of verb

(what a nuisance that)

está hasta el moño de que + subjunc- tive of verb

(to be sick to death that)

es el culpable de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be the fault that)

enfadarle a alguien
que + subjunctive
of verb
(to anger someone that)

**enojarle a alguien
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(to anger someone that)

fastidiarle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to bother someone that)

**irritarle a alguien
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(to irritate someone that)

deprimirle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to anger someone that)

apenarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to pain someone that)

importarle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to matter to someone that)

darle lástima a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to fill someone with pity that)

extrañarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to puzzle someone that)

satisfacerle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to satisfy someone that)

parecerle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to seem to someone that)

gustarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to like that someone)

encantarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to enchant someone that)

**aburrirle a alguien
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(to bore someone that)

aburrirse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be bored —by the fact — that)

emocionarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to excite someone that)

emocionarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be excited — by the fact that — that)

**alegarle a alguien
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(to cheer someone that)

**entusiasmarle a
alguien que + sub-
junctive of verb**

(to make someone enthusiastic that)

entusiasmarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be enthusiastic— by the fact that — that)

asustarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to frighten someone that)

asustarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be frightened that)

horrorizarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to horrify someone that)

horrorizarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be horrified that)

sorprenderle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to surprise someone that)

**sorprenderse de
que + subjunctive
of verb**

(to be surprised that)

**avergonzarle a al-
guien que + sub-
junctive of verb**

(to embarrass or shame someone that)

avergonzarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be ashamed or embarrassed that)

indignarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to make someone indignant that)

indignarse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be indignant that)

entristecerle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to sadden someone indignant that)

entristecerse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be saddened that)

dolerle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to hurt someone that)

dolerse de que + subjunctive of verb

(to be hurt that)

molestarle a al- guien que + sub- junctive of verb

(to annoy someone that)

faltarle a alguien que + subjunctive of verb

(to need someone that)

